

By Bill Detwiler, MS, MCP

Keystroke	Function
C (pressed during startup)	Start from a CD that has a system folder
N (pressed during startup)	Start from a compatible network server
T (pressed during startup)	Start in FireWire Target Disk mode
X (pressed during startup)	Force Mac OS X startup
Option (pressed during startup)	Open the Startup Manager
Shift (pressed during startup)	Start in Safe Boot mode (Mac OS X 10.2 or later)
Command + '	Move through the current application's windows
Command + ,	Open current application's Preferences dialog box (won't work for all applications)
Command + [	Back
Command + ]	Forward
Command + ?	Open Mac Help
Command + 1	View the active window as Icons
Command + 2	View the active window as List
Command + 3	View the active window as Columns
Command + A	Select All
Command + B	Hide Toolbar
Command + C	Copy
Command + D	Duplicate Open the Desktop folder
Command + E	Eject
Command + F	Find
Command + H	Hide the current application
Command + I	Get Info on the selected items
Command + J	Open the View Options dialog box
Command + K	Open the Connect to Server dialog box
Command + L	Make alias(es) for the selected item(s)
Command + M	Minimize the active window to the Dock
Command + N	Open a new Finder window
Command + O	Open
Command + P	Print
Command + R	Show Original of the selected alias

Keystroke	Function
Command + S	Save Start in Single-User mode (when pressed during startup)
Command + T	Add to Favorites Open the active application's Font palette
Command + V	Paste Start in Verbose mode (when pressed during startup)
Command + W	Close the active window
Command + X	Cut
Command + Z	Undo
Command + Delete	Move the selected item(s) to Trash
Command + Space	Open the Spotlight (Mac OS X 10.4 or later)
Command + Tab	Move forward through the running applications
Command + Control + Eject	Close all applications and restart (prompts to save open documents)
Command + Option + D	Show/Hide the Dock
Command + Option + H	Hide all but the active application
Command + Option + I	Open Attributes Inspector
Command + Option + M	Minimize all windows to the Dock
Command + Option + W	Close all windows
Command + Option + Esc	Open the Force Quit window
Command + Option + Eject	Sleep
Command + Shift + 3	Take a screenshot of the current screen
Command + Shift + 4	Take a screenshot of the selection
Command + Shift + A	Open the Applications folder
Command + Shift + C	Open the Computer folder Open the active application's Colors palette
Command + Shift + F	Open the Favorites folder
Command + Shift + G	Open the GoTo Folder dialog box
Command + Shift + H	Open the Home folder
Command + Shift + I	Open the iDisk
Command + Shift + N	Open a new Folder on the Desktop or active Finder window
Command + Shift + S	Save As
Command + Shift + Q	Log out (displays confirmation dialog box)
Command + Shift + Delete	Empty Trash (display confirmation dialog box)
Command + Shift + Tab	Move backwards through the running applications

Keystroke	Function
Command + Shift + Option + Q	Log out immediately (no confirmation dialog box)
Command + Shift + Option + Delete	Empty Trash (no confirmation dialog box) Bypass primary startup volume and look for a different startup volume (pressed during startup)
Control + Eject	Open the Restart, Sleep, Shutdown dialog box
Control + F1	Activate Full Keyboard Access
Control + F2 (Full Keyboard Access mode)	Select Menu
Control + F3 (Full Keyboard Access mode)	Select Dock
Control + F4 (Full Keyboard Access mode)	Select the active or the next window
Control + F5 (Full Keyboard Access mode)	Select Toolbar
Control + F6 (Full Keyboard Access mode)	Select Utility window
Option + Volume Up	Open the Sound preferences window
Option + Volume Down	Open the Sound preferences window
Option + Mute	Open the Sound preferences window
Option + Brightness Up	Open the Display preferences window
Option + Brightness Down	Open the Display preferences window



**Bill Detwiler** is a Section Editor for CNET Networks where he works on the TechRepublic.com team. Previously he worked as a Technical Support Associate and Information Technology Manager in the social research and energy industries. Bill is a Microsoft Certified Professional with experience in Windows administration, data management, and desktop support. He has bachelor's and master's degrees in the Administration of Justice from the University of Louisville, where he guest lectures on high-tech and computer crime. Bill also teaches Emergency Management at Sullivan University.

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## Version history

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