Create account Log in

Article Talk Read Edit View history Search

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

Wiki Loves Monuments: Historic sites, photos, and prizes!

Main page
Contents
Featured content
Current events
Random article
Donate to Wikipedia
Wikipedia Shop

Interaction
Help
About Wikipedia
Community portal
Recent changes
Contact Wikipedia

Toolbox

Print/export

Languages
Italiano
□□□
□□□
□□

# Emoji

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

**Emoji** (□□□?) is the Japanese term for the picture characters or emoticons used in Japanese electronic messages and webpages. Originally meaning pictograph, the word literally means "picture" (*e*) + "letter" (*moji*). The characters are used much like emoticons elsewhere, but a wider range is provided, and the icons are standardized and built into the handsets. Some emoji are very specific to Japanese culture, such as a bowing (apologizing) businessman, a face wearing a face mask or a group of emoji representing popular foods: ramen noodles, dango, onigiri, Japanese curry, sushi. The three main Japanese operators, NTT DoCoMo, au and SoftBank Mobile (formerly Vodafone), have each defined their own variants of emoji.

Look up □□□ or ***emoji*** in Wiktionary, the free dictionary.

**This article contains special characters.** Without proper rendering support, you may see question marks, boxes, or other symbols.

Although typically only available in Japan, the characters and code required to use emoji are, thanks to the nature of software development, often present in many phones' software. As a result, some phones, such as Windows Phone 7 line, and the iPhone, allow access to the symbols without requiring a Japanese operator. Emoji have also started appearing in emailing services such as Gmail (accessed via Google Labs) in April 2009[1] and websites such as Flipnote Hatena. Several SMS applications for Android powered phones[2] also provide plugins that allow the use of Emoji. Apple's Mac OS X operating system supports emoji as of version 10.7 Lion.[3]

Contents [hide]

1 Legacy encoded Emoji
2 Emoji in the Unicode standard
3 Emoji characters
3.1 *SoftBank* Encoding
3.2 *Apple* Encoding
3.2.1 OS X Lion
3.2.2 OS X Mountain Lion
3.2.2.1 Persons
3.2.2.2 Nature
3.2.2.3 Objects
3.2.2.4 Places
3.2.2.5 Symbols
4 See also
5 References
6 External links

## Legacy encoded Emoji [edit]

For NTT DoCoMo's i-mode, each emoji symbol is drawn on a 12×12 pixel grid. When transmitted, emoji symbols are specified as a two-byte sequence, in the private-use range E63E through E757 in the Unicode character space, or F89F through F9FC for Shift-JIS. The basic specification has 176 symbols, with 76 more added in phones that support C-HTML 4.0.

Emoji pictograms by au are specified using the IMG tag. SoftBank Mobile emoji are wrapped between SI/SO escape sequences, and support colors and animation. DoCoMo's emoji are the most compact to transmit while au's version is more flexible based on open standards.

## Emoji in the Unicode standard [edit]

Hundreds of Emoji characters were encoded in the Unicode Standard in version 6.0 released in October 2010 (and in the related international standard ISO/IEC 10646). The additions, originally requested by Google (Kat Momoi, Mark Davis, and Markus Scherer wrote the first draft for consideration by the Unicode Technical Committee in August 2007) and Apple Inc. (whose Yasuo Kida and Peter Edberg joined the first official UTC proposal for 607 characters as coauthors in January 2009), went through a long series of commenting by members of the Unicode Consortium and national standardization bodies of various countries participating in ISO/IEC JTC1/SC2/WG2, especially the United States, Germany, Ireland (led by Michael Everson), and Japan; various new characters (especially symbols for maps and European signs) were added during the consensus-building process.

The core emoji set as of Unicode 6.0 consists of 722 characters, of which 114 characters map to sequences of one or more characters in the pre-6.0 Unicode standard, and the remaining 608 characters map to sequences of one or more characters introduced in Unicode 6.0.[4] There is no block specifically set aside for emoji – the new symbols were encoded in seven different blocks (some newly created), and there exists a Unicode data file called EmojiSources.txt that includes mappings to and from the Japanese vendors' legacy character sets.

A set of Regional Indicator Symbols were defined as part of this set of characters as an alternative to encoding separate characters for national flags.

**Miscellaneous Symbols and Pictographs**[1]
Unicode chart (PDF)

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A | B | C | D | E | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| U+1F30x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F31x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F32x | □ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F33x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F34x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F35x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F36x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F37x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | | | |
| U+1F38x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F39x | □ | □ | □ | □ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F3Ax | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F3Bx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F3Cx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | | | | | |
| U+1F3Dx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F3Ex | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F3Fx | □ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F40x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F41x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F42x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F43x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | |
| U+1F44x | □ | | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F45x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F46x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F47x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F48x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F49x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F4Ax | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F4Bx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F4Cx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F4Dx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F4Ex | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F4Fx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | | □ | □ | □ | □ | | | |
| U+1F50x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F51x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F52x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F53x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | | |
| U+1F54x | □ | □ | □ | □ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F55x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F56x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F57x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F58x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F59x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F5Ax | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F5Bx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F5Cx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F5Dx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F5Ex | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F5Fx | | | | | | | | | | | | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |

**Notes**

1. ^ As of Unicode version 6.1

**Emoticons**[1]
Unicode.org chart (PDF)

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A | B | C | D | E | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| U+1F60x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F61x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F62x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F63x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F64x | □ | | | | | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |

**Notes**
1. ^ As of Unicode version 6.1

**Transport And Map Symbols**[1]
Unicode.org chart (PDF)

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A | B | C | D | E | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| U+1F68x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F69x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F6Ax | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F6Bx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+1F6Cx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F6Dx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F6Ex | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U+1F6Fx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**Notes**
1. ^ As of Unicode version 6.1

**Miscellaneous Symbols**[1]
Unicode.org chart (PDF)

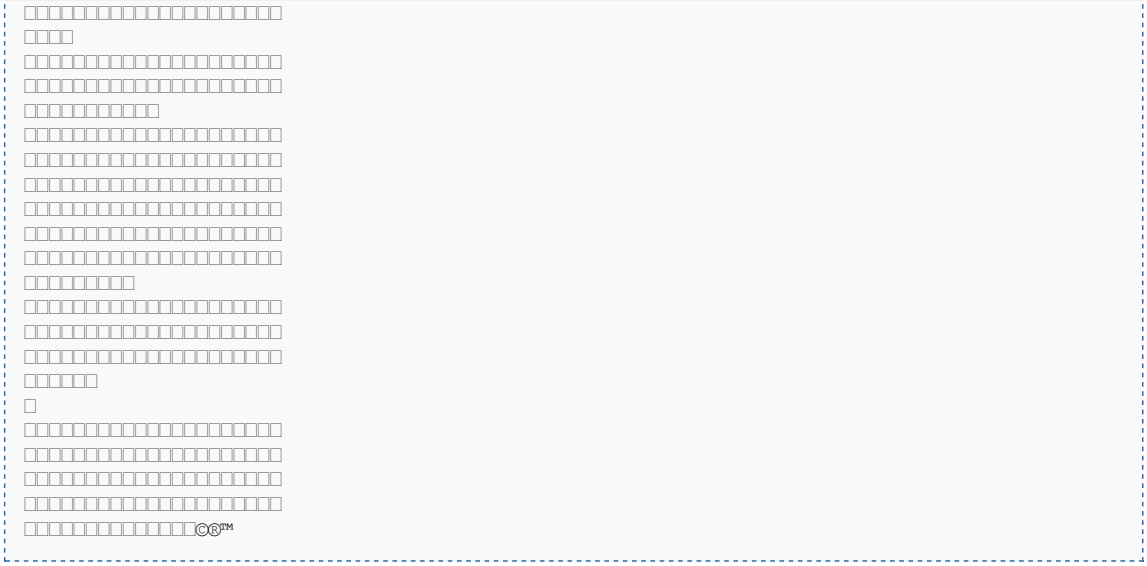
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A | B | C | D | E | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| U+260x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+261x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+262x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+263x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | ☺ | ☻ | ☼ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+264x | ♀ | □ | ♂ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+265x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+266x | ♠ | □ | □ | ♣ | □ | ♥ | ♦ | □ | □ | □ | ♪ | ♫ | □ | □ | □ | ♯ |
| U+267x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+268x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+269x | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+26Ax | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+26Bx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+26Cx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+26Dx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+26Ex | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |
| U+26Fx | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ | □ |

**Notes**
1. ^ As of Unicode version 6.1

## Emoji characters [edit]

### *SoftBank* Encoding [edit]

This encoding was used in Apple's iOS prior to version 5.[5]



### *Apple* Encoding [edit]

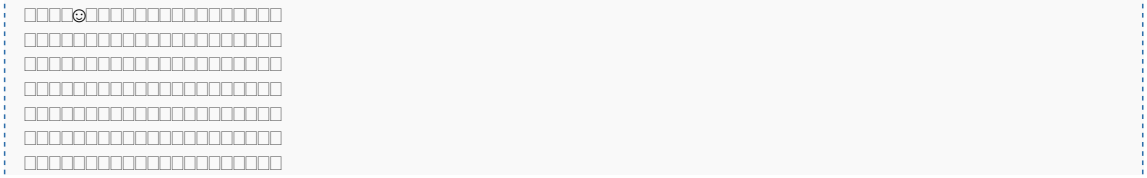
#### OS X Lion [edit]

This set includes all the symbols currently available in Apple's Emoji font.

#### OS X Mountain Lion [edit]

This set includes all the symbols accessible in Apple's Emoji font on iOS 6 beta.

**Persons** [edit]



□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

**Nature** [edit]

□□□□□□□□□□□□□jansentz□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□tuand□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□kesiyangan□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□☺□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

**Objects** [edit]

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

**Places** [edit]

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

**Symbols** [edit]

1⃣2⃣3⃣4⃣5⃣6⃣7⃣8⃣9⃣0⃣□□#⃣□□□□□□□□□
□□□□↔↕□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□©®™□‼▌□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□♠♥♣♦□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□▪ ▫□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□

## See also [edit]

- iConji
- Emoticons

## References [edit]


1. ^ New in Labs: Extra emoticons
2. ^ https://market.android.com/search?q=emoji&c=apps
3. ^ http://support.apple.com/kb/index?page=search&src=support_site.home.search&locale=en_US&q=emoji
4. ^ Unicode FAQ: Emoji and Dingbats – Q: How are emoji encoded in Unicode?
5. ^ "Supporting iOS 5 New Emoji Encoding". Manbolo Blog. Retrieved 2012-05-22.


## External links [edit]

- NTT DoCoMo: Emoji
- au by KDDI: Emoji, Type 1 2 (in Japanese)
- Emoji Symbols - The original proposals for encoding of Emoji symbols as Unicode characters.

- The Unicode FAQ - Emoji & Dingbats

Rate this page
What's this?
View page ratings
Trustworthy Objective Complete Well-written
I am highly knowledgeable about this topic (optional)
Submit ratings

Categories: Japanese writing system terms | Japanese writing system | Internet slang | Online chat

This page was last modified on 1 September 2012 at 02:56.

Text is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike License; additional terms may apply. See Terms of use for details.
Wikipedia® is a registered trademark of the Wikimedia Foundation, Inc., a non-profit organization.

Contact us

Privacy policy About Wikipedia Disclaimers Mobile view